

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Unpublished Sources

Adan, Avraham. Interview with author, Tel Aviv, Israel, 2 November 1986.

In 1956, Adan commanded the 82d Armored Battalion of the 7th Armored Brigade.

Eytan, Ze'ev. Interview with author, Tel Aviv, Israel, 4 November 1986, and letter to the author, 17 September 1987.

Currently a member of the Jaffe Center of Strategic Studies at Tel Aviv University, Eytan commanded a reconnaissance platoon of the 7th Armored Brigade in the 1956 war.

Nir, Natke. Telephone conversation with the author, 5 October 1987.

In the 1967 battle at Abu Ageila, Nir commanded the independent tank battalion.

Official Egyptian military sources. Cairo, Egypt. Cited in the footnotes as *OEMS*.

Sion, Dov. Interview with Author, Tel Aviv, Israel, 2 November 1986.

A colonel in 1967, Sion was assigned as the liaison officer between Southern Command and Sharon's division but in actuality served as chief of staff for Sharon's division owing to the health problems of its chief of staff.

Wallach, Yehudah. Interview with author, Tel Aviv, Israel, 7 November 1986, and letter to the author, 20 October 1987.

In the 1956 war, Wallach commanded the 38th *Ugdah* and was assigned the mission of seizing Umm Qatef and Abu Ageila.

Published Memoirs

Adan, Avraham. *On the Banks of the Suez*. San Francisco: CA: Presidio Press, 1980.

Adan was a tank battalion commander at the battle of Abu Ageila in 1956, and this book on the 1973 war contains valuable references to that battle.

Ali, Kamal Hasan. *Mudarrabun wa Mufawwadun* [Warriors and Negotiators]. Cairo: al-Ahram, 1986.

Ali commanded the 2d Armored Brigade of the 4th Armored Division in the 1967 war.

Barer, Shlomo. *The Weekend War*. New York: Thomas Yoseloff, 1959.

Barer was a reservist in a supply company in the 7th Armored Brigade.

Dayan, Moshe. *Diary of the Sinai Campaign*. New York: Harper and Row, 1966.

Dayan was the Israeli chief of the General Staff in the 1956 war and defense minister in the 1967 conflict.

_____. *Moshe Dayan: The Story of My Life*. New York: William Morrow, 1976.

Dayan, Yael. *Israel Journal: June, 1967*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1967.

Moshe Dayan's daughter served as the military correspondent in Sharon's division in the Six Day War.

Fawzi, Muhammad. *Harb al-Thalath Sanawat 1967—1970* [The Three Years' War, 1967—1970]. Beirut: Dar al-Wahda, 1983.

Fawzi was the Egyptian chief of the General Staff from 1964 through the Six Day War.

Gavish, Yeshayahu. "The Southern Front in the 1967 War." *Safra Sayfa* 4 (1981):45—52.

Gavish was the Israeli front commander in the Sinai during the 1967 war.

al-Hadidi, Salah al-Din. *Shahid 'ala Harb 67* [Witness on the 1967 war]. Cairo: Dar al-Shuruq, 1974.

Commandant of the Nasser Higher Academy (which was equivalent to the U.S. Army War College) before the Six Day War, al-Hadidi served as commander of the Central Military District, which included Cairo during that war.

Haykal, Muhammad. *Cutting the Lion's Tail: Suez Through Egyptian Eyes*. London: Arbor House, 1987.

Haykal was a member of Gamal Abd al-Nasser's inner circle of advisers throughout the Egyptian leader's regime.

_____. *Qissa al-Suways* [The story of Suez]. 1977. Reprint. Beirut: Shirka al-Matbu'at lil-Tauzi' wa al-Nashr, 1985.

Israel Defense Forces. *Commanders of the Six Day War and Their Battle Reports*. Tel Aviv: Ramdor, 1967.

This book is a collection of press reports by Israeli commanders outlining their personal experiences of fighting in the 1967 war.

Murtagui, Abd al-Mohsen Kamil. "al-Fariq Murtagui Rawiya al-Haqa'iq" [General Murtagui discusses the truth]. Unpublished manuscript.

Murtagui was Egypt's front commander in the Sinai during the 1967 war.

Rabin, Yitzak. *The Rabin Memoirs*. Boston, MA: Little, Brown, 1979.

Rabin was chief of the Israeli General Staff in the 1967 war.

Sharon, Ariel. *Warrior: The Autobiography of Ariel Sharon*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1989.

Sharon was the *ugdah* commander at the 1967 battle of Abu Ageila.

Weizman, Ezer. *On Eagles' Wings*. New York: MacMillan, 1976.

Weizman was commander of the Israeli Air Force from 1958 to 1966 and director of operations in the 1967 war.

Secondary Sources

Abd al-Hamid, Muhammad Kamal. *Ma'raka Sina wa Qanat al-Suways* [The battle of Sinai and the Suez Canal]. Cairo: al-Wa'y al-Arabi, 1960.

Abd al-Hamid was an Egyptian brigadier general who apparently had the encouragement and support of the military establishment in writing this book.

Allon, Yigal. *Shield of David: The Story of Israel's Armed Forces*. New York: Random House, 1970.

Avidor, Gideon, "From Brigade to Division." *Military Review* 58 (October 1978):64—71.

Barkai, M. "The Battle of Kuti's Infantry Brigade." *Ma'arachot* 187 (1967): 12—24. Translated from the Hebrew by Colonels Doron Kadmiel and Arie Morag of the Israel Defense Forces.

_____. "The Maneuver of Natke's Centurions." *Ma'arachot* 190 (1968):2—7. Translated from the Hebrew by Colonels Doron Kadmiel and Arie Morag.

Barker, A. J. *Arab-Israeli Wars*. New York: Hippocrene Books, 1980.

Bar-Siman-Tov, Yaacov. "The Bar-Lev Line Revisited." *Journal of Strategic Studies* 11 (June 1988):149—76.

Beaufre, André. "Une Guerre Classique Moderne: La Guerre Israélo-Arabe." *Strategie* (July-August 1967):7—25.

Be'eri, Eliezer. *Army Officers in Arab Politics and Society*. New York: Praeger, 1970.

Ben Elissar, Eliahu, and Ze'ev Schiff. *La Guerre Israélo-Arab: 5—10 Juin 1967*. Paris: Julliard, 1967.

The authors are Israeli military correspondents.

Ben Shaul, Moshe, ed. *Generals of Israel*. Tel Aviv: Hadar, 1968.

Bond, Brian. *Liddell Hart: A Study of His Military Thought*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1977.

Byford-Jones, W. *The Lightning War*. London: Hale, 1967.

Childers, Erskine B. *The Road to Suez*. London: MacGibbon and Kee, 1962.

Churchill, Randolph S., and Winston S. Churchill. *The Six Day War*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin, 1967.

Cohen, Raymond. "Israeli Military Intelligence Before the 1956 Sinai Campaign," *Intelligence & National Security* 3 (January 1988):100—140.

Crosbie, Sylvia K. *A Tacit Alliance: France and Israel from Suez to the Six Day War*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1974.

Dawn, C. Ernest. "The Egyptian Remilitarization of Sinai, May 1967." *Journal of Contemporary History* 3 (1968):201—24.

Dayan, David. *Strike First! A Battle History of Israel's Six Day War*. New York: Pitman, 1967.

In 1967, Dayan was the chief correspondent of the Israeli Army's Broadcasting Service.

Dupuy, Trevor. *Elusive Victory: The Arab-Israeli Wars, 1947—1974*. 1978. Reprint. Fairfax, VA: Hero Books, 1984.

Eshel, David. *Chariots of the Desert: The Story of the Israeli Armed Corps*. London: Brassey's, 1989.

Eshel is a retired lieutenant colonel from the Israeli Army.

_____. *Mid-East Wars: Israel's Armor in Action*. Tel Aviv: Eshel-Dramit, 1978.

_____. *Mid-East Wars: The Israeli Commando's*. Tel Aviv: Eshel-Dramit, 1979.

Fall, Bernard B. "The Two Sides of the Sinai Campaign." *Military Review* 37 (July 1957):3—23.

Ganz, A. Harding. "Abu Ageila, Two Battles—Part 1: 1956." *Armor* 83 (May-June 1974):35—41.

_____. "Abu Ageila, Two Battles—Part II: 1967." *Armor* 83 (July-August 1974): 15—21.

- Gawrych, George. "The Egyptian High Command in the 1973 War." *Armed Forces and Society* 13 (Summer 1987):535—59.
- Hashavia, Arye. *A History of the Six Day War*. Tel Aviv: Ledory Publishing House, 1967.
- The author is a popular Israeli writer on military subjects.
- Heiman, Leo. "Armor in the Middle East." *Military Review* 43 (September 1963):16—20.
- Henriques, Robert. *A Hundred Hours to Suez: An Account of Israel's Campaign in the Sinai Peninsula*. New York: Viking Press, 1957.
- Herzog, Chaim. *The Arab-Israeli Wars*. New York: Vintage Books, 1982.
- Horowitz, Dan. "Flexible Responsiveness and Military Strategy: The Case of the Israeli Army." *Policy Sciences* 1 (1970):191—205.
- Huwaydi, Amin. *Adwa 'ala Asbab Naksa 1967 wa 'ala Harb al-Istiznaf* [Insight into the reasons for the setback of 1967 and the war of attrition]. Beirut: Dar al-Taliah, 1975.
- Huwaydi was appointed minister of war in Egypt immediately after the Six Day War.
- Liddell Hart, B. H. "Strategy of a War." *Encounter* 30 (February 1968):16—20.
- Love, Kennett. *Suez: The Twice Fought War*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1969.
- Luttwak, Edward N., and Dan Horowitz. *The Israeli Army*. New York: Harper and Row, 1975.
- Marshall, S. L. A. *Sinai Victory*. New York: William Morrow, 1958.
- _____. *Swift Sword: The Historical Record of Israel's Victory, June 1967*. New York: American Heritage, 1967.
- Menzel, Sewall H. "Zahal Blitzkrieg: The Sinai Campaign of 1967 Exemplified Modern Warfare." *Armor* 95 (November-December 1986):25—33.
- Movshovitz, Yoram, and Dan Petreanu. "The Artillery Corps—1948 to the Present." *IDF Journal* 4 (Fall 1987):17—20.
- Mustafa, Hasan. *Harb Haziran 1967* [The war of July 1967]. Vol. 1. Beirut: al-Mu'assasah al-'Arabiyya, 1973.
- Hasan Mustafa is a retired Iraqi brigadier general who has written a great deal on military subjects.
- Mustafa, Khalil. *Suqut al-Jawlan* [The fall of Golan]. Cairo: Dar al-I'tisam, 1980.

Khalil Mustafa was a Syrian military intelligence officer for the Golan before the 1967 war.

Narkiss, Uzi. *The Liberation of Jerusalem: The Battle of 1967*. London: Valentine Mitchell, 1983.

Narkiss, a major general, was in charge of the central command of the IDF in the 1967 war.

Neff, Donald. *Warriors at Suez: Eisenhower Takes America into the Middle East*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1981.

O'Ballance, Edgar. *The Sinai Campaign of 1956*. New York: Praeger, 1959.

_____. *The Third Arab-Israeli War*. Hamden, CT: Archon Books, 1972.

Pa'il, Meir. *IDF Campaigns Against Abu Ageila in Three Wars*. Tel Aviv: IDF Publication, 1977.

Pa'il is a reservist colonel in the IDF. This study recently appeared in the IDF's journal *Ma'arachot*, 306—7 (December 1986-January 1987):43—62.

Rikhye, Indar Jit. *The Sinai Blunder: Withdrawal of the United Nations Emergency Force Leading to the Six-Day War of June 1967*. London: Frank Cass, 1980.

Rikhye was an Indian senior officer commanding UN troops in the Sinai in 1967.

Rothenberg, Gunther E. *The Anatomy of the Israeli Army: The Israel Defense Forces, 1948—1978*. New York: Hippocrene Books, 1979.

Sabri, Musa. *Watha'iq Harb Oktobir* [Documents on the October War]. Cairo: al-Kitab al-Misri al-Hadith lil Taba'a al-Nashr, 1974.

Safran, Nadav. *Israel: The Embattled Ally*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1981.

Schiff, Ze'ev. *A History of the Israeli Army: 1874 to the Present*. New York: Macmillan, 1985.

Schiff is perhaps Israel's premier military correspondent.

Seguev, Samuel. *La Guerre de Six Jours*. Paris: Calmann-Levy, 1967.

Seguev was an Israeli military correspondent.

Shalev, Menachem. "The Secrets of Mitla Revealed." *The Jerusalem Post*, 31 October 1986:9.

Tal, Israel. "Israel's Defense Doctrine: Background and Dynamics." *Military Review* 58 (March 1978):22—37.

Tal was a famous Israeli general of the Armor Corps.

Teveth, Shabtai. *Moshe Dayan: The Soldier, the Man, the Legend*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1973.

_____. *The Tanks of Tammuz*. New York: Viking Press, 1969.

This work is a personal account by an Israeli press official assigned to Tal's division in the 1967 war.

Thomas, Hugh. *Suez*. New York: Harper and Row, 1966.

Weller, Jac. "Israeli Armor: Lessons from the Six-Day War." *Military Review* 51 (November 1971):44—50.

Williams, Louis. "The Sinai Campaign—Thirty Years Later: The Battle for Mitla." *IDF Journal* 4 (Winter 1987):54—60.

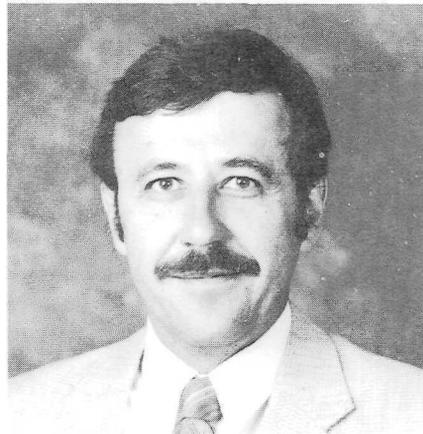
Williams is senior press officer in the IDF's Spokesman office.

Yaniv, Avner. *Dilemmas of Security: Politics, Strategy, and the Israeli Experience in Lebanon*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1987.

★U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1990 754-001/02116

ABOUT THE AUTHOR

Dr. George W. Gawrych obtained his Ph.D. in Middle East history from the University of Michigan in May 1980. Since then, he has taught at the University of Hawaii, University of Kansas, and at the School of International Studies, Fort Bragg, North Carolina. Dr. Gawrych's publications on modern Middle East history have appeared in *The International Journal of Middle East Studies*, *Middle Eastern Studies*, *The International Journal of Turkish Studies*, *Armed Forces and Society*, and *The Journal of Strategic Studies*. "The Egyptian Military Defeat of 1967" is scheduled to appear in *The Journal of Contemporary History*. In November 1989, Dr. Gawrych received the Turkish Studies Association's biennial prize for the best published article. Dr. Gawrych has been on the faculty of USACGSC since July 1984 as a member of the Combat Studies Institute.



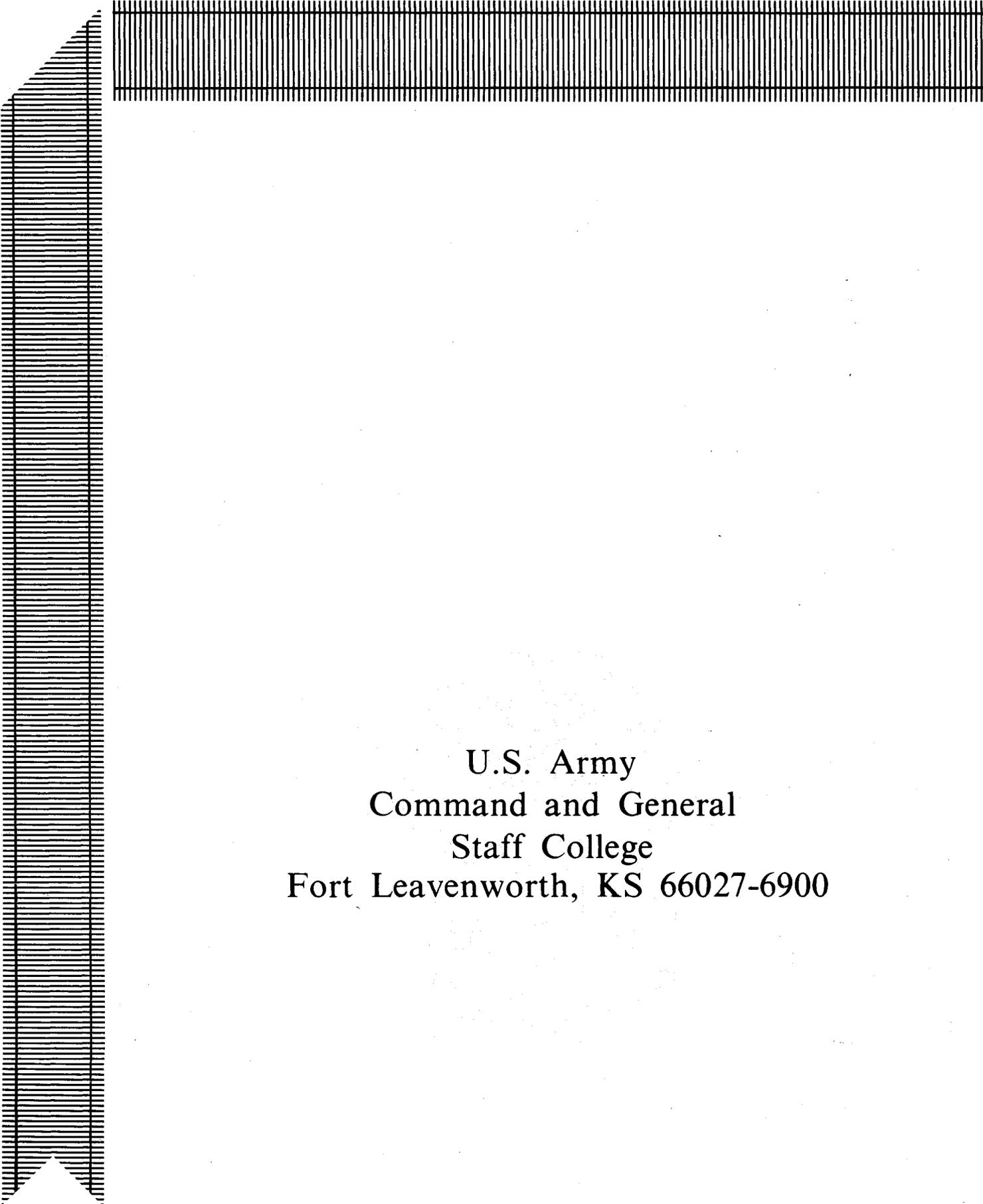
Dr. George W. Gawrych

COMBAT STUDIES INSTITUTE

Missions

The Combat Studies Institute was established on 18 June 1979 as a department-level activity within the U.S. Army Command and General Staff College, Fort Leavenworth, Kansas. CSI has the following missions:

1. Prepare and present instruction in military history at USACGSC and assist other USACGSC departments in integrating military history into their instruction.
2. Serve as the U.S. Army Training and Doctrine Command's executive agent for the development and coordination of an integrated, progressive program of military history instruction in the TRADOC service school system.
3. Conduct research on historical topics pertinent to the doctrinal concerns of the Army and publish the results in a variety of formats for the Active Army and Reserve Components.



U.S. Army
Command and General
Staff College
Fort Leavenworth, KS 66027-6900